## CONTENTS

Introduction ix

### I: THE LIFE

1. Orwell’s Painful Childhood 3
2. Orwell’s Burma 9
3. The Ethics of Responsibility: *Burmese Days* 22
4. Orwell: The Honorary Proletarian 27
5. Orwell and the Experience of France 47
6. “An Affirming Flame”: *Homage to Catalonia* 62
7. Repeating the Old Lies 75

### II: THE ART

8. Orwell’s Apocalypse: *Coming Up for Air* 83
9. Orwell as Film Critic 94
10. The Reluctant Propagandist 101
11. *The Wind in the Willows*: A New Source for *Animal Farm* 106
12. Orwell’s Bestiary: The Political Allegory of *Animal Farm* 114
13. The Evolution of *Nineteen Eighty-Four* 126
14. Nineteen Eighty-Four: A Novel of the 1930s 135
15. Miseries and Splendors of Scholarship 147
16. The Complete Works of George Orwell 153
17. Orwell: A Voice That Naked Goes 158
18. Orwell and the Art of Writing 168
19. Orwell’s Satiric Humor 188

III: ORWELL AFTER ORWELL

20. Reviewing the Orwellians 201
21. True to Life: Writing Orwell’s Biography 218
   Epilogue 229

Notes 231
Sources and Jeffrey Meyers:
Other Works on Orwell 247
Index 251