Citations and References

The *Journal of Animal Ethics* follows the guidelines of the *APA Manual of Style* (7th ed.) for documenting sources, using in-text parenthetical citations and a reference list. Authors must be sure that their work follows this style prior to acceptance; work that falls short of this standard may experience a delay in publication. The following are examples of common in-text citations and reference list entries.

### I. Citations

**Standard**

J. Crew, Polo Ralph Lauren, Topshop, RedEnvelope, Ann Taylor, and the Bombay Company are among the companies that have jumped on the bandwagon in recent years (PETA, 2006).

**Quotation (author named)**

Concerning the rationality of animals, Linzey (2009) notes, “If it is true that animals are non-rational, then it follows that they have no means of rationalising their deprivation, boredom, and frustration” (p. 17).

**Quotation (author not named)**

He show that “the moral conclusions drawn from these differences are almost entirely mistaken and that another, completely opposed, conclusion follows” (Linzey, 2009, p. 12).

**Multiple Sources**


### II. References

**Book**


**Journal Article (paginated by volume)**


**Journal Article (paginated by issue)**


**Chapter from an Anthology**


**Online Source**