

Contents

Preface xi

Acknowledgments xv

Introduction: Heartland North, Heartland South 1
LINDA ALLEGRO AND ANDREW GRANT WOOD

Part I. Geographies in Historical Perspective

Chapter 1. Mexicans in the United States:
A Longer View 25
ANDREW GRANT WOOD

Chapter 2. *Betabeleros* and the Western Nebraska
Sugar Industry: An Early-Twentieth-Century History 42
TISA M. ANDERS

Chapter 3. Latinos and the Churches
in Idaho, 1950–2000 67
ERROL D. JONES

Part II. Contesting Policy and Legal Boundaries

Chapter 4. Seeing No Evil: The H2A Guest-Worker
Program and State-Mediated Labor Exploitation
in Rural North Carolina 101
SANDY SMITH-NONINI

Chapter 5. On Removing Migrant Labor in a
Right-to-Work State: The Failure of Employer
Sanctions in Oklahoma 125

LINDA ALLEGRO

Part III. Transnational Identities and New Landscapes of Home

Chapter 6. Rooted/Uprooted: Place, Policy,
and Salvadoran Transnational Identities
in Rural Arkansas 147

MIRANDA CADY HALLETT

Chapter 7. Contesting Diversity and Community
within Postville, Iowa: “Hometown to the World” 169

JENNIFER F. REYNOLDS AND CAITLIN DIDIER

Part IV. Media and Reimagined Sites of Accommodation and Contestation

Chapter 8. Humanizing Latino Newcomers
in the “No Coast” Region 201

EDMUND T. HAMANN AND JENELLE REEVES

Chapter 9. Immigrant Integration and the
Changing Public Discourse: The Case of Emporia, Kansas 222

LÁSZLÓ J. KULCSÁR AND ALBERT IAROI

Part V. Religion and Migrant Communities

Chapter 10. “They Cling to Guns or Religion”:
Pennsylvania Towns Put Faith in Anti-immigrant
Ordinances 249

JANE JUFFER

Part VI. Demographics

Chapter 11. Latin American Migrations to the
U.S. Heartland: Demographic and Economic
Activity in Six Heartland States, 2000–2007 271

SCOTT CARTER

Conclusion: Latin American Migrations to the
U.S. Heartland: Reshaping Communities,
Redrawing Boundaries 307

LINDA ALLEGRO AND ANDREW GRANT WOOD

Contributors 311

Index 317