

# Contents

	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
	INTRODUCTION	1
	<i>Brychan Carey and Geoffrey Plank</i>	
Part I	Freedom within Quaker Discipline: Arguments among Friends	
1	“Liberation Is Coming Soon”: The Radical Reformation of Joshua Evans (1731–1798)	15
	ELLEN M. ROSS	
2	Why Quakers and Slavery? Why Not More Quakers?	29
	J. WILLIAM FROST	
3	George F. White and Hicksite Opposition to the Abolitionist Movement	43
	THOMAS D. HAMM	
4	“Without the Consumers of Slave Produce There Would Be No Slaves”: Quaker Women, Antislavery Activism, and Free-Labor Cotton Dress in the 1850s	56
	ANNA VAUGHAN KETT	
5	The Spiritual Journeys of an Abolitionist: Amy Kirby Post, 1802–1889	73
	NANCY A. HEWITT	
Part II	The Scarcity of African Americans in the Meetinghouse: Racial Issues among the Quakers	
6	Quaker Evangelization in Early Barbados: Forging a Path toward the Unknowable	89
	KRISTEN BLOCK	

7	Anthony Benezet: Working the Antislavery Cause inside and outside of “The Society”	106
	MAURICE JACKSON	
8	Aim for a Free State and Settle among Quakers: African-American and Quaker Parallel Communities in Pennsylvania and New Jersey	120
	CHRISTOPHER DENSMORE	
9	The Quaker and the Colonist: Moses Sheppard, Samuel Ford McGill, and Transatlantic Antislavery across the Color Line	135
	ANDREW DIEMER	
10	Friend on the American Frontier: Charles Pancoast’s <i>A Quaker Forty-Niner</i> and the Problem of Slavery	149
	JAMES EMMETT RYAN	
Part III	Did the Rest of the World Notice? The Quakers’ Reputation	
11	The Slave Trade, Quakers, and the Early Days of British Abolition	165
	JAMES WALVIN	
12	The Quaker Antislavery Commitment and How It Revolutionized French Antislavery through the Crèvecoeur–Brissot Friendship, 1782–1789	180
	MARIE-JEANNE ROSSIGNOL	
13	Thomas Clarkson’s Quaker Trilogy: Abolitionist Narrative as Transformative History	194
	DEE E. ANDREWS AND EMMA JONES LAPSANSKY-WERNER	
14	The Hidden Story of Quakers and Slavery	209
	GARY B. NASH	
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	225
	CONTRIBUTORS	245
	INDEX	251