

Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Introduction: A People of Persistence 1

R. David Edmunds

1. The Illinois Indians in the Confluence Region:
Adaptation in a Changing World 15
Alan G. Shackelford
2. “Their Women Quite Industrious Miners”:
Native American Lead Mining in the Upper
Mississippi Valley, 1788–1832 36
Lucy Eldersveld Murphy
3. “The Hinge on Which All Affairs of the Sauk and Fox
Indians Turn”: Keokuk and the United States Government 54
Thomas Burnell Colbert
4. The Ohio Shawnees’ Struggle against Removal, 1814–30 72
Stephen Warren
5. Jean Baptiste Richardville: Miami Métis 94
Bradley J. Birzer
6. Resistance to Removal: The “White Indian,” Frances Slocum 109
Susan Sleeper-Smith
7. Michigan Murder Mysteries: Death and Rumor in the
Age of Indian Removal 124
Gregory Evans Dowd

8. Reworking Ethnicity: Gender, Work Roles, and Contending Redefinitions of the Great Lakes Métis, 1820–42 160
Rebecca Kugel
 9. A New Seasonal Round: Government Boarding Schools, Federal Work Programs, and Ojibwe Family Life during the Great Depression 182
Brenda J. Child
 10. Indian Work and Indian Neighborhoods: Adjusting to Life in Chicago during the 1950s 195
James B. LaGrand
 11. Blackjack and Lumberjack: Economic Development and Cultural Identity in Menominee Country 214
Brian Hosmer
 12. White Earth Women and Social Welfare 244
Melissa L. Meyer
- Contributors 273
- Index 277