

Contents

Preface vii

Introduction

1. Beyond *Four Theories of the Press* 3

Part One: Theory

2. Evolution of Normative Traditions 37
3. Characteristics of Normative Theory 65

Part Two: Democracy

4. The Principles and Practice of Democracy 91
5. Roles of News Media in Democracy 114

Part Three: Roles

6. The Monitorial Role 139
7. The Facilitative Role 158
8. The Radical Role 179
9. The Collaborative Role 196

Prospects

10. Media Roles under Challenge 221

References 243

Index 269