

Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1

1. Tribal Identity in a Time of Multiethnic Confederacies, 1795–1813 13
2. The Ohio Shawnees' Struggle against Removal, 1813–1833 43
3. A Third Way to a Separate Ground: Rethinking Indian Resistance on the Trans-Mississippi Frontier, 1780–1830 69
4. The Nexus of Faith and Power on the Reservation, 1830–1845 97
5. The Parable of the Rich Man and Lazarus: Wealth, Nationalism, and Its Discontents, 1845–1860 127
6. Dissent and Removal: Competing Sovereigns in the Civil War Era 155

Notes 175

Index 209