

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

List of Abbreviations xiii

Introduction: Reconsidering the Railroad Brotherhoods 1

1. Workplace and Household Life in the Running Trades 13
2. Victorian America and the Brotherhoods' Fraternal Culture 39
3. Free-Labor Ideology and Labor Relations in the Gilded Age 68
4. The Crisis of the 1890s and the Reordering of Railroad Labor Relations 95
5. Progressive Era America and the Culture of the New Unionism 121
6. Craft Industrialism and the Arbitration System 148
7. Political Action, Industrial Action, and the Making of the Liberal State 176

Conclusion 204

Notes 215

Index 259

Illustrations follow page 12